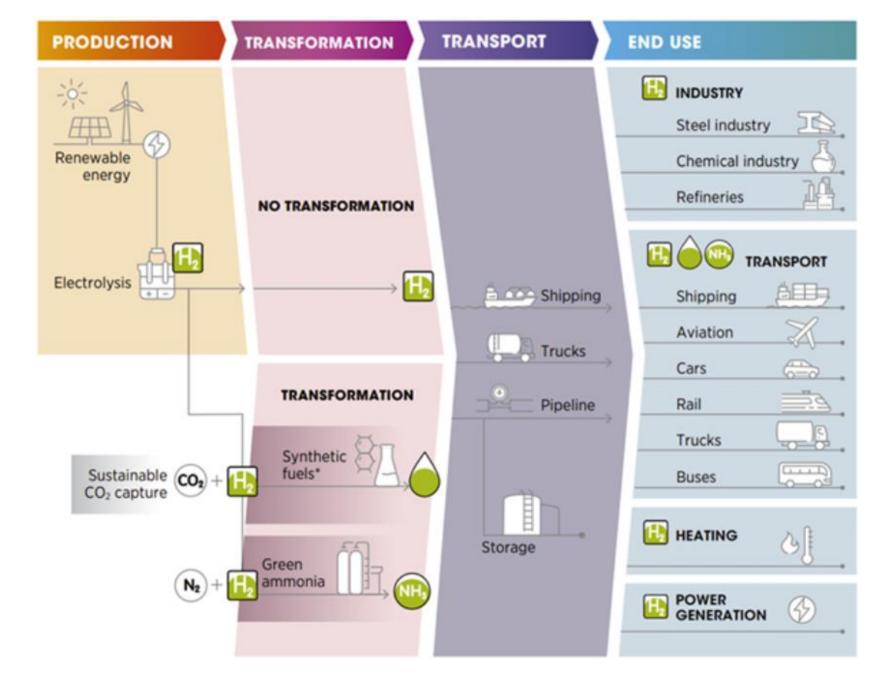
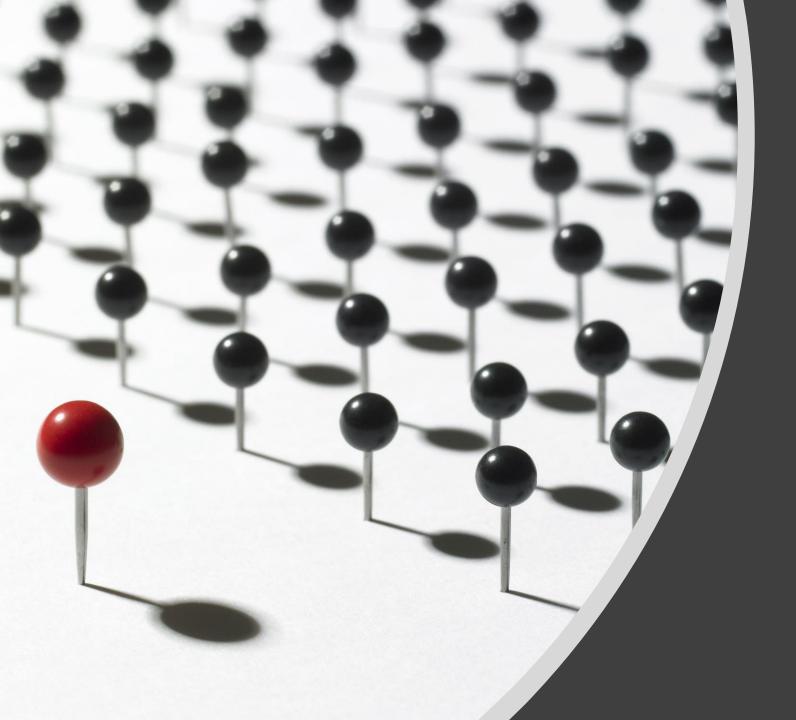


Green hydrogen and PtX value chain





What are the green hydrogen skills requirements in South Africa??



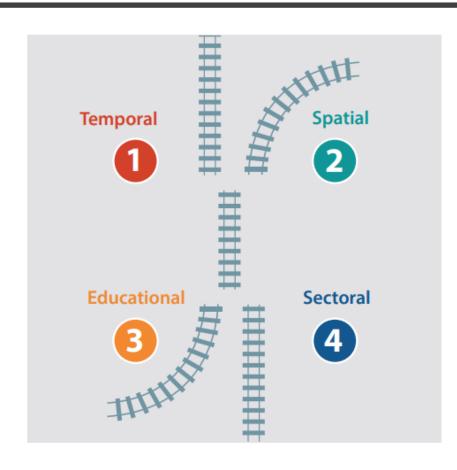
Depends

Depends

- Type of renewables?
- Using H₂ or making PtX?
- If PtX what kind of PtX?
- Timeframe?
- Export or local use?
- Existing infrastructure
- Need for storage?
- Market?
- National competitiveness
- Localisation or not?
- Technology choices
- Mineral resources required
- Volume needed

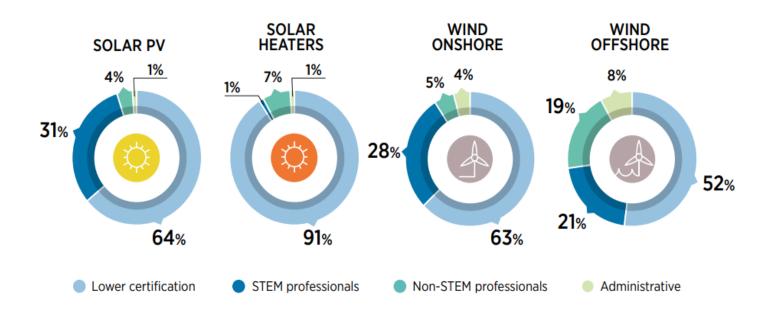


Skills misalignment factors



- TEMPORAL MISALIGNMENTS occur when job losses precede job gains on a large scale. Examples are the closure of mining activities that do not necessarily coincide with new activities in renewable energy or energy efficiency.
- spatial misalignments occur when new jobs are emerging in other communities or regions and are a challenge for people who lost jobs and might have the right qualifications and skills, but have financial, family or property ties to the region where they live.
- when the skills levels or the occupation required under the energy transition have not been developed or needed under the previous energy system. Addressing them requires careful planning and foresight of the skills requirements ahead.

Figure 15: Human resource requirements for workers in solar PV, wind energy (onshore and offshore), and solar water heaters



Note: STEM = science, technology, engineering and mathematics Source: IRENA, 2017a, 2017b, 2018, 2021d.

Levels of skills may change

Unpack no regret/low hanging fruit options

Engineers, technicians etc

Identify specialist skills

Infrastructure including planning and modelling

Look at the wider needs and include capabilities



Finance



Policy and regulation



Procurement



Negotiation



Problem solving

